

TABLE 19.1 Standard Reduction Potentials at 25°C\*

Half-Reaction	$E^\circ(\text{V})$
$\text{F}_2(\text{g}) + 2\text{e}^- \longrightarrow 2\text{F}^-(\text{aq})$	+2.87
$\text{O}_3(\text{g}) + 2\text{H}^+(\text{aq}) + 2\text{e}^- \longrightarrow \text{O}_2(\text{g}) + \text{H}_2\text{O}$	+2.07
$\text{Co}^{3+}(\text{aq}) + \text{e}^- \longrightarrow \text{Co}^{2+}(\text{aq})$	+1.82
$\text{H}_2\text{O}_2(\text{aq}) + 2\text{H}^+(\text{aq}) + 2\text{e}^- \longrightarrow 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$	+1.77
$\text{PbO}_2(\text{s}) + 4\text{H}^+(\text{aq}) + \text{SO}_4^{2-}(\text{aq}) + 2\text{e}^- \longrightarrow \text{PbSO}_4(\text{s}) + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$	+1.70
$\text{Ce}^{4+}(\text{aq}) + \text{e}^- \longrightarrow \text{Ce}^{3+}(\text{aq})$	+1.61
$\text{MnO}_4^-(\text{aq}) + 8\text{H}^+(\text{aq}) + 5\text{e}^- \longrightarrow \text{Mn}^{2+}(\text{aq}) + 4\text{H}_2\text{O}$	+1.51
$\text{Au}^{3+}(\text{aq}) + 3\text{e}^- \longrightarrow \text{Au}(\text{s})$	+1.50
$\text{Cl}_2(\text{g}) + 2\text{e}^- \longrightarrow 2\text{Cl}^-(\text{aq})$	+1.36
$\text{Cr}_2\text{O}_7^{2-}(\text{aq}) + 14\text{H}^+(\text{aq}) + 6\text{e}^- \longrightarrow 2\text{Cr}^{3+}(\text{aq}) + 7\text{H}_2\text{O}$	+1.33
$\text{MnO}_2(\text{s}) + 4\text{H}^+(\text{aq}) + 2\text{e}^- \longrightarrow \text{Mn}^{2+}(\text{aq}) + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$	+1.23
$\text{O}_2(\text{g}) + 4\text{H}^+(\text{aq}) + 4\text{e}^- \longrightarrow 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$	+1.23
$\text{Br}_2(\text{l}) + 2\text{e}^- \longrightarrow 2\text{Br}^-(\text{aq})$	+1.07
$\text{NO}_3^-(\text{aq}) + 4\text{H}^+(\text{aq}) + 3\text{e}^- \longrightarrow \text{NO}(\text{g}) + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$	+0.96
$2\text{Hg}^{2+}(\text{aq}) + 2\text{e}^- \longrightarrow \text{Hg}_2^{2+}(\text{aq})$	+0.92
$\text{Hg}_2^{2+}(\text{aq}) + 2\text{e}^- \longrightarrow 2\text{Hg}(\text{l})$	+0.85
$\text{Ag}^+(\text{aq}) + \text{e}^- \longrightarrow \text{Ag}(\text{s})$	+0.80
$\text{Fe}^{3+}(\text{aq}) + \text{e}^- \longrightarrow \text{Fe}^{2+}(\text{aq})$	+0.77
$\text{O}_2(\text{g}) + 2\text{H}^+(\text{aq}) + 2\text{e}^- \longrightarrow \text{H}_2\text{O}_2(\text{aq})$	+0.68
$\text{MnO}_4^-(\text{aq}) + 2\text{H}_2\text{O} + 3\text{e}^- \longrightarrow \text{MnO}_2(\text{s}) + 4\text{OH}^-(\text{aq})$	+0.59
$\text{I}_2(\text{s}) + 2\text{e}^- \longrightarrow 2\text{I}^-(\text{aq})$	+0.53
$\text{O}_2(\text{g}) + 2\text{H}_2\text{O} + 4\text{e}^- \longrightarrow 4\text{OH}^-(\text{aq})$	+0.40
$\text{Cu}^{2+}(\text{aq}) + 2\text{e}^- \longrightarrow \text{Cu}(\text{s})$	+0.34
$\text{AgCl}(\text{s}) + \text{e}^- \longrightarrow \text{Ag}(\text{s}) + \text{Cl}^-(\text{aq})$	+0.22
$\text{SO}_4^{2-}(\text{aq}) + 4\text{H}^+(\text{aq}) + 2\text{e}^- \longrightarrow \text{SO}_2(\text{g}) + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$	+0.20
$\text{Cu}^{2+}(\text{aq}) + \text{e}^- \longrightarrow \text{Cu}^+(\text{aq})$	+0.15
$\text{Sn}^{4+}(\text{aq}) + 2\text{e}^- \longrightarrow \text{Sn}^{2+}(\text{aq})$	+0.13
$2\text{H}^+(\text{aq}) + 2\text{e}^- \longrightarrow \text{H}_2(\text{g})$	0.00
$\text{Pb}^{2+}(\text{aq}) + 2\text{e}^- \longrightarrow \text{Pb}(\text{s})$	-0.13
$\text{Sn}^{2+}(\text{aq}) + 2\text{e}^- \longrightarrow \text{Sn}(\text{s})$	-0.14
$\text{Ni}^{2+}(\text{aq}) + 2\text{e}^- \longrightarrow \text{Ni}(\text{s})$	-0.25
$\text{Co}^{2+}(\text{aq}) + 2\text{e}^- \longrightarrow \text{Co}(\text{s})$	-0.28
$\text{PbSO}_4(\text{s}) + 2\text{e}^- \longrightarrow \text{Pb}(\text{s}) + \text{SO}_4^{2-}(\text{aq})$	-0.31
$\text{Cd}^{2+}(\text{aq}) + 2\text{e}^- \longrightarrow \text{Cd}(\text{s})$	-0.40
$\text{Fe}^{2+}(\text{aq}) + 2\text{e}^- \longrightarrow \text{Fe}(\text{s})$	-0.44
$\text{Cr}^{3+}(\text{aq}) + 3\text{e}^- \longrightarrow \text{Cr}(\text{s})$	-0.74
$\text{Zn}^{2+}(\text{aq}) + 2\text{e}^- \longrightarrow \text{Zn}(\text{s})$	-0.76
$2\text{H}_2\text{O} + 2\text{e}^- \longrightarrow \text{H}_2(\text{g}) + 2\text{OH}^-(\text{aq})$	-0.83
$\text{Mn}^{2+}(\text{aq}) + 2\text{e}^- \longrightarrow \text{Mn}(\text{s})$	-1.18
$\text{Al}^{3+}(\text{aq}) + 3\text{e}^- \longrightarrow \text{Al}(\text{s})$	-1.66
$\text{Be}^{2+}(\text{aq}) + 2\text{e}^- \longrightarrow \text{Be}(\text{s})$	-1.85
$\text{Mg}^{2+}(\text{aq}) + 2\text{e}^- \longrightarrow \text{Mg}(\text{s})$	-2.37
$\text{Na}^+(\text{aq}) + \text{e}^- \longrightarrow \text{Na}(\text{s})$	-2.71
$\text{Ca}^{2+}(\text{aq}) + 2\text{e}^- \longrightarrow \text{Ca}(\text{s})$	-2.87
$\text{Sr}^{2+}(\text{aq}) + 2\text{e}^- \longrightarrow \text{Sr}(\text{s})$	-2.89
$\text{Ba}^{2+}(\text{aq}) + 2\text{e}^- \longrightarrow \text{Ba}(\text{s})$	-2.90
$\text{K}^+(\text{aq}) + \text{e}^- \longrightarrow \text{K}(\text{s})$	-2.93
$\text{Li}^+(\text{aq}) + \text{e}^- \longrightarrow \text{Li}(\text{s})$	-3.05

\*For all half-reactions the concentration is 1 M for dissolved species and the pressure is 1 atm for gases. These are the standard-state values.